

**SAINIK SCHOOL GOPALGANJ**  
**SUBJECT: SOCIAL SCIENCE**  
**CLASS: IX**

**ASSIGNMENT**

**Lesson-2 : People as Resource (Economics)**

Q1: **Multiple Choice Questions:** Question no 1.1 to 1.10 are multiple choice questions.

Given below are four options against each question. Choose the option which you

consider the most appropriate as your answer:

1.1. Why is literacy rate low in the females?

- (a) Lack of equal education opportunity
- (b) Lack of transport facility
- (c) Lack of infrastructure
- (d) Lack of income

1.2. PHC stands for

- (a) Public Health Club
- (b) Private Health Club
- (c) Primary Health Centre
- (d) None of these

1.3. What is the full form of GER?

- (a) Gross Enrollment Ratio
- (b) Gross Enrollment Rate
- (c) Gained Enrollment Ratio
- (d) Gross Electricity Rate

1.4. The number of females per thousand males refers to

- (a) Sex Ratio
- (b) Literacy Ratio
- (c) Infant Mortality Rate
- (d) Birth Rate

1.5. Which of the following is an activity of the secondary sector?

- (a) Education
- (b) Manufacturing
- (c) Mining
- (d) Agriculture

1.6. Type of unemployment when people are not able to find jobs during some parts of the year is called?

- (a) Disguised Unemployment
- (b) Seasonal Unemployment
- (c) Educated Unemployment
- (d) Expected Unemployment

1.7. What is self-consumption called?

- (a) Non- production activity
- (b) Non- market activity
- (c) Non- economic activity
- (d) None of the above

1.8. Investment in human capital is expenditure on

- (a) Education
- (b) Training
  
- (c) Medical Care
  
- (d) All the above

1.9. The scheme for the establishment of residential schools to impart education to talented children from rural areas is

- (a) Kendriya Vidyalayas
- (b) Navodaya Vidyalayas
- (c) Sarvodaya Vidyalayas
- (d) None of the above

1.10. Choose the non-market activities from the following

- (i) Vilas sells fish in the village market
- (ii) Vilas cooks food for his family
- (iii) Sakal works in a private firm
- (iv) Sakal looks after his younger brother and sister

- (a) (i) & (ii)
- (b) (iii) & (iv)
- (c) (i) & (iii)
- (d) (ii) & (iv)

**Q.2.Short Answer Type Questions** : Question no 2.1 to 2.5 are short answer type questions. Answer these questions in about 80 words.

2.1. What factors quality population depends upon?

2.2. Distinguish Seasonal Unemployment and Disguised Unemployment.

2.3. What do you mean by 'People as Resource'? Explain..

2.4. What do you understand by economic activities?.

2.5. How can we turn population into an asset?

**Q.3. Long Answer Type Questions:** Question no 3.1 to 3.5 are long answer type questions. Answer these questions in about 120 words each.

3.1. What is the role of education in human capital formation?

3.2. Why is educated unemployed, a peculiar problem of India?

3.3. What are the effects of unemployment? Assess.

3.4. What is the difference between economic activities and non-economic activities?

3.5. How is human resource different from other resources like land and physical capital?

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